

Last days to price best of all possibilities: Tough decisions after the elections



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100% hopeful now, 50% disappointed later: Markets price best of each scenario Remove presidential candidate's names and the parties controlling Congress from election scenarios and markets appear priced for outcomes that produce: 1) no tariff hikes, 2) no tax hikes, and 3) the Fed quickly cutting rates to neutral in 2025. Such expected political and policy outcomes for 2025 also include a macro backdrop of: 1) healthy US GDP growth and inflation, 2) geopolitical stability, and 3) a deficit normalizing and trending to below nominal GDP growth, or the bond market just not caring about it, so 4) 10yr Treasury yields under 4%, and 5) a few years of 10% S&P EPS annual growth. We imply such expectations by observing the S&P at 21.5x our 2025E EPS of \$270, up 10% from 2024E of \$245, which assumes no corporate tax hikes. Our intrinsic valuation models support a 21.5 forward S&P PE if S&P EPS increases 10% annually into 2027 and 10yr TIPS yields fall to 1.5% with a 3.5% equity risk premium (requires a confident EPS and rates outlook) for a real cost of equity of 5.0%. Thus, a fair steady-state 20 forward PE for 6% long-term S&P EPS growth. It remains a tight presidential election, likely a small Republican Senate majority

We think tax hikes are likely in 2025 unless a Presidential veto blocks them. While we expect Republicans to take Senate by a couple of seats, we think a Harris administration can push through higher top household income and corporate tax rates by offering industrial policy benefits to red state Senators. Tax legislation is likely a first 100 days priority and needed by 2025 end given sunsets. Raising the corporate tax rate to 28% hits S&P EPS by about 7%. The amount varies by sectors/companies on geographic mix.

Next Fed meeting 2 days after the election: What if no fiscal tightening is likely? We remain surprised by the Fed's unwillingness to acknowledge the structurally unsustainable deficit and the differing implications for fiscal policy per election outcomes. If Trump wins and Treasury markets selloff then the Fed might need to pause rest of year.

Few care about non GAAP EPS quality: At least a 5% deduction for S&P EPS Both our and consensus S&P EPS estimates and the comparable histories of actual results are based on non GAAP figures. Non GAAP EPS is based on analysts excluding charges considered non-operating or unusual, such that exclusion better represents profitability during the short-term period being analyzed. Typical exclusions include loss on asset sales or impairments, restructuring costs, litigation costs, etc. We find non GAAP EPS measures analytically useful, but for decades we've cautioned that non GAAP EPS tends to overstate truly normalized earnings, historically by 5-10%. We make deductions to non GAAP EPS estimates when used in valuation models. We think GAAP EPS tends to understate normal. Some investors argue for a sustained S&P PE well over 20 owing to higher FCF relative to earnings than history. It's true that FCF is higher relative to non GAAP earnings now than history, but this requires careful consideration to correctly factor into valuation. First, the calculation of FCF vs. non GAAP earnings must be consistent and conceptually sound. Non-GAAP EPS usually adds back all amortization of intangibles, which can have an economic cost. And sometimes stock option expense is also added back, yet stock option issuance will reduce future FCF per share. So be careful when calculating FCF using non-GAAP net income as the stem. Second, the difference between earnings and FCF is investment. Earnings reinvestment ratios vary historically, but what matters is the return on incremental investment. The incremental return is indeed higher over the past decade than history and higher than cost of equity estimates. We think this continues for several more years, but we capture this in our forecasted EPS growth rates and the valuation premiums we assign to each sector above steady-state PEs for overall value added S&P EPS growth.

S&P 500 targets: 5300-5500 for 2024 end, Sept. 2025 is 5800 & 6000 yearend We're assessing 3Q reporting, but we'll likely maintain our S&P EPS forecasts assuming no corporate tax changes: \$245 in 2024, \$270 in 2025, \$300 in 2026. However, our S&P targets do not ignore the potential for tax hikes hitting our EPS estimates or affecting our 10yr Treasury yield outlook for being at 4% in a year. We will reassess after the election.

Cautious on stocks around elections and into yearend: Preferred outcome plays Our preference remains for large cap and balanced style exposures. We're not overweight small caps and question whether a rally there is sustained or runs higher on Trump. We see best risk/reward on a Trump win at large Financials, Health Care and Communications and Tech stocks. We view best reward/risk on a Harris win at Utilities, REITS, Staples.

Contributor: Ju Wang, Equity Portfolio Manager

Global Eq	luity index	Forecasts: 12-mont	ins
Index	Sep 2025F	NTM EPS Growth	Target PE
S&P 500	5,800	10.7%	21.6
EuroStoxx 50	5,100	4.1%	13.7
Stoxx 600	540	4.9%	14.2
MSCI Japan	1,760	8.4%	15.4
MSCI Asia xJ	740	12.7%	14.2
MSCI EM	1,140	13.0%	13.2

S&P 500 Outlook at Yearend										
	2022	2023	2024F							
S&P 500	3840	4770	5400							
Dividend Yield	1.75%	1.50%	1.50%							
S&P EPS	\$222	\$223	\$245							
Trailing PE	17.3	21.5	21.6							
DPS	\$67	\$70	\$76							

Next 5%+ Price Move

(Up / Balanced Risk / Down)

Risk of 10%+ correction within 12-months (Low / Moderate / High)

Taxable U.S. In	Taxable U.S. Investor Asset Allocations											
Asset Class	Long-term	Current										
Fixed Income/cash	31.5%	31%										
Equities	58.5%	57%										
US Equities	41%	38.5%										
S&P 500	37%	36%										
Small Caps	4%	2.5%										
Foreign DM	12.5%	13.5%										
Foreign EM	5%	5%										
Alternatives	10%	12%										

Key C	IO Views	
Macro signal:	Oct 2024	Sep 2025F
U.S. Fed Funds rate	4.75%- 5.00%	3.75%-4.00%
10yr Treasury yield	4.00%	4.05%
US IG Corp Spreads	100bp	85bp
US High Yield Spreads	325bp	375bp
Crude Oil (WTI) \$/bbl	71	80
EUR / USD FX rate	1.09	1.08

	GDP Fo	recasts	
Region	2023	2024F	2025F
US	2.5%	2.4%	1.7%
World	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%
Euro area	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%
China	5.2%	4.8%	4.4%
Japan	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%

^{*}Q4/Q4 GDP growth.

EPS = Earnings Per Share; GDP = Gross Domestic Product
FX = Foreign Exchange; TIPs - Treasury Inflation Protected Securities
Source: DWS Investment Management GmbH. All opinions and claims
are based upon data on 10/17/2024 and may not come to pass. This
information is subject to change at any time, based upon economic,
market and other considerations and should not be construed as
a recommendation. All foreign asset exposures are not FX hedged
unless otherwise noted. For illustrative purposes only. Past
performance may not be indicative of future results. Diversification
neither assures a profit nor guarantees against loss. Forecasts are not
a reliable indicator of future returns.



S&P 500 Sector and Industry views

	Market	Allocated	Sector	2022	2023	2024	Overweight	2022	2023	2024	Equal weight	2022	2023	2024	Underweight	2022	2023	2024	Sector OW
Over-	11.4%	16 3%	Health Care	18.6	23.2	20.7	Biotechnology	14.7	20.2	22.8	Health Care Providers & Services	18.0	16.8	16.2	Life Sciences Tools & Services	25.3	28.5	28.5	Sector UW
weight		10.070	Ticaliii Carc				Health Care Equipment & Supplies	28.3	28.1	26.2	2								Industry OW
weight							Pharmaceuticals	16.3	27.6	19.4	1							i	Industry UW
	13.2%	16.1%	Financials	22.0	19.7	18.3	Banks	14.9	12.6	13.2	Financial Services	32.7	28.9	25.8	Capital Markets	24.4	25.2	21.9	
							Insurance	23.8	19.5	15.9	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e				Consumer Finance	14.8	16.9	16.0	Macro tilts:
	2.5%	3.6%	Utilities	25.1	23.1	20.9	Electric Utilities	25.0	22.5	20.2	Gas Utilities	25.1	22.7	20.4					Cyclicals
											Independent Power & Renewable B			48.5					Defensive
											Multi-Utilities	20.5		20.1					Value (Financial+Energy)
											Water Utilities	32.2	28.8	25.9					Growth
	3.4%		Energy	9.1	11.9		Energy Equipment & Services	21.0	14.1		Oil Gas & Consumable Fuels	8.7	_	13.8					Growth ex Health Care Consumer
	8.8%	9.7%	Communication	31.3	24.6	21.7	Entertainment	89.8	35.9	57.4	Diversified Telecommunication Ser	8.5	9.2	9.9	Media	11.9	11.7	11.7	Services/experience
			Services				Interactive Media & Services	44.8	31.6	24.0	Wireless Telecommunication Servi	106.7	30.3	23.034					Disc. Goods
Under-	8.6%	8.0%	Industrials	31.0	26.1	24.6	Aerospace & Defense	46.5	42.6	32.0	Construction & Engineering	49.2	45.4	37.8	Air Freight & Logistics	12.4	17.4	17.4	Retailing
weight							Electrical Equipment	32.1	32.0	25.0	Industrial Conglomerates	19.4	15.6	21.5	Building Products	27.1	33.3	25.7	Durables
Worgine											Machinery	25.0	19.7	20.0	Commercial Services & Supplies	40.4	35.9	28.4	Staples Goods/Retail
											Passenger Airlines	21.9	7.3	8.8	Ground Transportation	66.2	32.3	29.3	Commodity
															Professional Services	35.8	31.4	28.6	Energy
															Trading Companies & Distributors	32.8	27.4	26.0	Metals/Chemicals
	2.2%	1.5%	Materials	18.4	23.9	25.5					Chemicals	19.1	24.0	24.9	Construction Materials	48.7	33.0	30.2	Сарех
	,										Metals & Mining	10.8	16.3	19.3	Containers & Packaging	25.6	35.2	38.8	Capacity additions
	5.8%	5.1%	Consumer Staples	23.7	22.5	21.0	Beverages	26.7	24.0	22.0	Consumer Staples Distribution & R	28.6	27.5	23.1	Tobacco	15.5	15.2	14.6	Productivity
	0.070	0,0	Concumor Ctapico				Personal Care Products	49.9	22.4	23.2	Household Products	30.6	28.1	25.7	Food Products	14.9	15.8	16.3	Health Care
	2.3%	1 1%	Real Estate	20.9	20.5	19.2	Specialized REITs	21.7	21.7	20.	Hotel & Resort REITs	10.1	9.5	9.2	Health Care REITs	23.7	30.0	19.0	Innovation
	2.070	11170	rtour Educato				·				Industrial REITs	24.6	23.0	20.3	Residential REITs	20.5	19.1	18.6	Marketers
											Office REITs	11.6	5.5	12.7	Real Estate Mgmt. & Development	30.3	41.6	44.2	Insurers
											Retail REITs	15.5		13.4					Financials
	9.9%	6.2%	Consumer	43.6	30.7	27.4	Automobile Components	14	12.3	10.4	Distributors	15	15.8	15.3	Automobiles	25	26.4	29.0	Up rates/low spreads
	0.070	0.2 /0	Discretionary								Leisure Products	16.1	24.8	18.6	Household Durables	14.4	14.4	15.0	Capital Markets Insurance
			Discretionary								Textiles Apparel & Luxury Goods	24.0			Broadline Retail	-8581	59.9	37.9	Bond Substitutes
			Automobiles	24.6	26.4	29.0								. 5.0	Hotels Restaurants & Leisure	66.2	25.0	23.7	Weak FX \$ plays
			Broadline Retail	-8581	59.9	37.9						1			Multiline Retail	00.2	20.0		High R&D plays
			CD ex Auto &	29.5	23.7	22.6									Specialty Retail	25.3	26.6	26.3	Transports
	31.9%	29 10/	Information	42.0	41.6		Software	46.2	40.0	35.0	Communications Equipment	23.3	21.1	21 1	Electronic Equipment	21.3	28.5	25.3	Geopolitical risk
	31.970	20.170			1 -1.0	55.0												ļ	Weak oil prices
			Technology				IT Services	28.8	26.6	25.	Technology Hardware Storage & P	35.3	38.9	34.8	Semiconductors	53.2	54.9	39.5	Inflation shock
Aggregat	e PE: DWS	View					Overweight	27.4	26.2	23.3	Equalweight	20.9	21.9		Underweight	34.7	32.1	27.8	Stagflation Protection
	S&P						<u> </u>	5842			2022, 2023& 2024 EPS	217.69	223.00		2022, 2023 & 2024 PE	26.8	26.2	23.8	Domestic GDP
											Bottom-up Consensus EPS	217.69	221.46	242.22	Bottom-up Cons. PE	26.8	26.4	24.1	Global GDP
															2022, 2023 & 2024 Ex Energy PE	27.5	27.5	24.7	Consumer TMT
															Btm-up Cons. Ex Energy PE	28.9	27.3	24.8	Trade sensitive

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Sector OW	10.58%
Sector UW	-10.58%
Industry OW	19.36%
Industry UW	-19.36%

Industry UW	-19.36%
Macro tilts:	
Cyclicals	-3.73%
Defensive	3.74%
Value (Financial+Energy)	3.94%
Growth	1.93%
Growth ex Health Care	-2.83%
Consumer	-4.57%
Services/experience	-0.76%
Disc. Goods	-2.99%
Retailing	-1.54%
Durables	-1.45%
Staples Goods/Retail	-0.82%
Commodity	0.77%
Energy	1.04%
Metals/Chemicals	-0.27%
Сарех	7.24%
Capacity additions	3.44%
Productivity	3.80%
Health Care	4.76%
Innovation	4.09%
Marketers	1.97%
Insurers	-0.09%
Financials	2.90%
Up rates/low spreads	0.82%
Capital Markets	-0.15%
Insurance	2.23%
Bond Substitutes	-0.44%
Weak FX \$ plays	-0.42%
High R&D plays	3.06%
Transports	-1.18%
Geopolitical risk	1.61%
Weak oil prices	-1.36%
Inflation shock	-0.06%
Stagflation Protection	4.27%
Domestic GDP	-2.77%
Global GDP	-6.48%
Consumer TMT	-0.80%
Trade sensitive	-3.46%

More details on sector earnings forecast and sector intrinsic valuation can be found towards the back of this note.

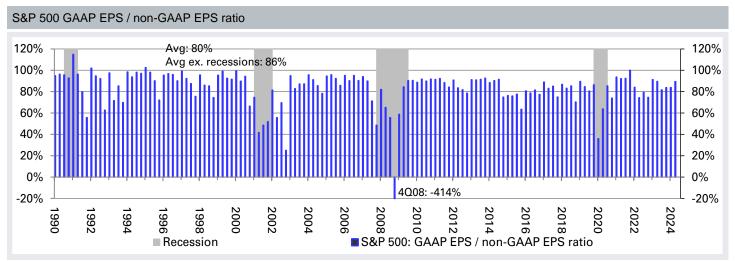
Source: DWS Investment Management GmbH. Past performance may not be indicative of future results.



2024 presidential election poll in the top battlegrounds: Trump vs. Harris

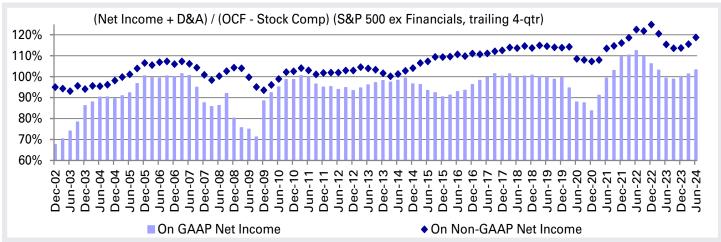
RCP AVERAGE	DATE	TRUMP (R)	HARRIS (D)	SPREAD
Top Battlegrounds	10/17	48.2	47.5	Trump +0.7
<u>Arizona</u>	October 17th	48.4	47.3	Trump +1.1
<u>Nevada</u>	October 17th	47.7	47.2	Trump +0.5
Wisconsin	October 17th	48.0	48.3	Harris +0.3
<u>Michigan</u>	October 17th	48.3	47.3	Trump +1.0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	October 17th	47.9	47.4	Trump +0.5
North Carolina	October 17th	48.7	47.5	Trump +1.2
<u>Georgia</u>	October 17th	48.7	47.8	Trump +0.9

Source: RealClearPolitics, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/17/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results.



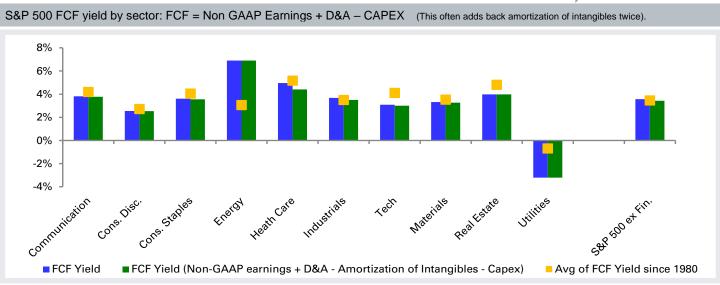
Source: IBES, Haver, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results.



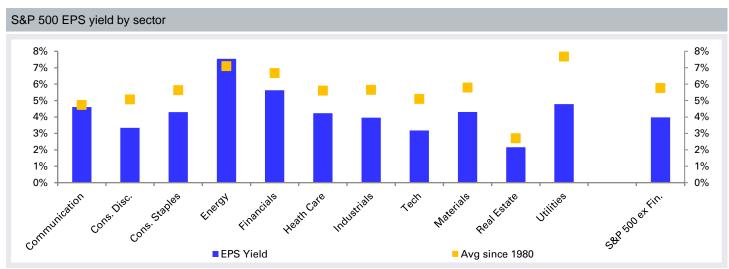


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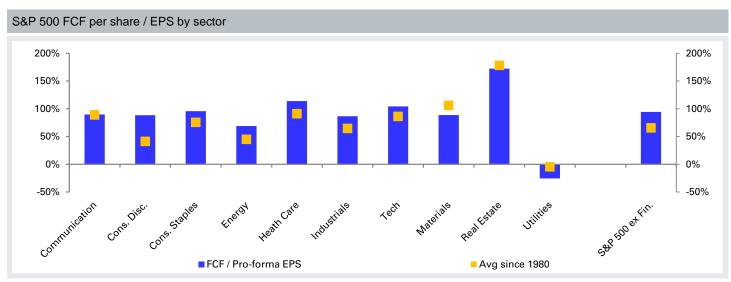




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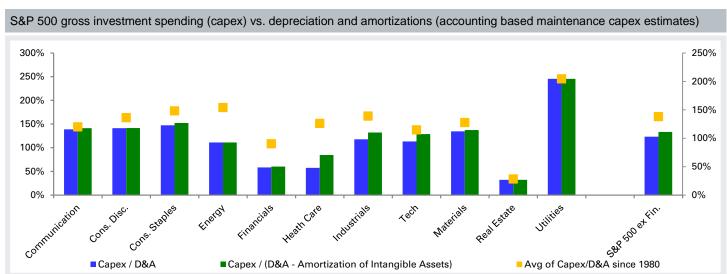


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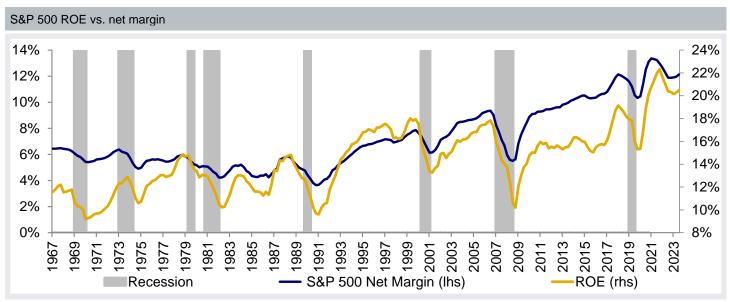


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S&P 500 companies whose Amortization of Intangible Assets are 10%+ of their non-GAAP EPS

Ticker	Name	Sector	Industry	Amortization of Intangible Assets (LTM)	Pro-forma EPS (LTM)	Amortization of Intangible Assets / Pro- forma EPS
BMY-US	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	Health Care	Pharmaceuticals	4.63		
RVTY-US	Revvity, Inc.	Health Care	Life Sciences Tools & Services	2.93	4.63	63%
AMD-US	Advanced Micro Devices In	c Information Technology	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment	1.55	2.78	56%
STE-US	STERIS PLC	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	4.88	8.86	55%
COO-US	Cooper Companies Inc	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	1.3825	3.528	39%
DAY-US	Dayforce, Inc.	Industrials	Professional Services	0.69		
BDX-US	Becton Dickinson and Co	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	4.94		39%
TRMB-US	Trimble Inc.	Information Technology	Electronic Equipment Instruments & Components	0.91		
BAX-US	Baxter International Inc	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	0.99		
GEN-US FTV-US	Gen Digital Inc. Fortive Corp	Information Technology Industrials	Software Machinery	0.69 1.17		
GILD-US	Gilead Sciences Inc	Health Care	Biotechnology	1.17		31%
RTX-US	Raytheon Technologies Cor		Aerospace & Defense	1.63		
ROP-US	Roper Industries Inc	Information Technology	Software	5.29		
LHX-US	L3Harris Technologies Inc	Industrials	Aerospace & Defense	3.49		
DHR-US	Danaher Corp	Health Care	Life Sciences Tools & Services	2.1		
TFX-US	Teleflex Inc	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	3.68	13.65	27%
FIS-US	Fidelity National Information	Financials	Financial Services	1.17	4.34	27%
PWR-US	Quanta Services Inc	Industrials	Construction & Engineering	2.04	7.59	27%
FI-US	Fiserv, Inc.	Financials	Financial Services	2.17	8.16	27%
TMO-US	Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc	: Health Care	Life Sciences Tools & Services	5.73	21.84	26%
XYL-US	Xylem Inc	Industrials	Machinery	1.03	3.97	26%
ABBV-US	AbbVie Inc	Health Care	Biotechnology	2.77	10.7	26%
HOLX-US	Hologic Inc	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	1.02		
INTC-US	Intel Corp	Information Technology	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment	0.28		
EMR-US	Emerson Electric Co	Industrials	Electrical Equipment	1.23		
ABT-US	ABBOTT LABORATORIES	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	1		
BR-US	Broadridge Financial Solution		Professional Services	1.68		
BSX-US ZBH-US	Boston Scientific Corp Zimmer Biomet Holdings In	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	0.48 1.67		
CVS-US	CVS Health Corp	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies Health Care Providers & Services	1.58		
MDT-US	Medtronic Inc	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	1.07		
CRM-US	Salesforce.com Inc	Information Technology	Software	1.89		
COR-US	Cencora, Inc.	Health Care	Health Care Providers & Services	2.47		
WBA-US	Walgreens Boots Alliance Ir		Consumer Staples Distribution & Retail	0.58		
WAB-US	Wabtec Corp	Industrials	Machinery	1.24	7.09	17%
PH-US	Parker Hannifin Corp	Industrials	Machinery	4.43	25.39	17%
IEX-US	IDEX Corp	Industrials	Machinery	1.26	7.89	16%
TDY-US	Teledyne Technologies Inco	Information Technology	Electronic Equipment Instruments & Components	3.13	19.62	16%
AME-US	Ametek Inc	Industrials	Electrical Equipment	1.02	6.62	15%
SWKS-US	Skyworks Solutions Inc	Information Technology	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment	1.03	6.93	15%
IBM-US	International Business Mac		IT Services	1.5		
PTC-US	PTC Inc.	Information Technology	Software	0.68		
J-US	Jacobs Engineering Group I		Professional Services	1.1		
DOV-US	Dover Corp	Industrials	Machinery	1.25		
ANSS-US	ANSYS Inc	Information Technology	Software	1.26		
IR-US BIIB-US	Ingersoll-Rand PLC	Industrials Health Care	Machinery	0.44 2.25		
KVUE-US	Biogen Idec Inc Kenvue, Inc.	Consumer Staples	Biotechnology Personal Care Products	0.16		
INTU-US	Intuit Inc	Information Technology	Software	2.21		
CTVA-US	Corteva Inc	Materials	Chemicals	0.33		
LDOS-US	Leidos Holdings Inc	Industrials	Professional Services	1.1		
ALLE-US	Allegion PLC	Industrials	Building Products	0.84		
SYK-US	Stryker Corp	Health Care	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	1.29		
KEYS-US	Keysight Technologies Inc	Information Technology	Electronic Equipment Instruments & Components	0.71		
CSCO-US	Cisco Systems Inc	Information Technology	Communications Equipment	0.4		
CMCSA-US	S Comcast Corp	Communication Services	Media	0.44	4.17	11%
HPE-US	Hewlett Packard Enterprise	Information Technology	Technology Hardware Storage & Peripherals	0.2	1.92	10%
NDSN-US	Nordson Corporation	Industrials	Machinery	0.97	9.42	10%
DELL-US	Dell Technologies, Inc. Class		Technology Hardware Storage & Peripherals	0.74		
IT-US	Gartner Inc	Information Technology	IT Services	1.17		
HPQ-US	Hewlett-Packard Co	Information Technology	Technology Hardware Storage & Peripherals	0.33	3.36	10%

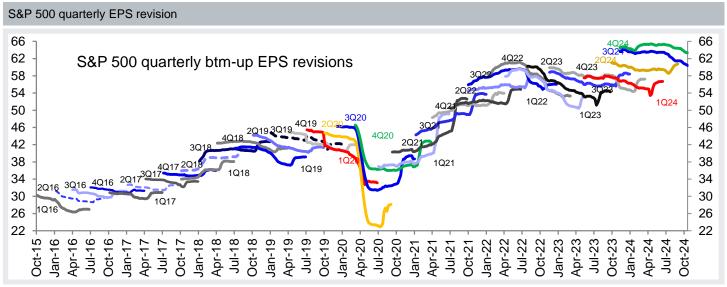
Source: Clarifi, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Any mentions of specific securities are for illustrative purpose only and should not be considered as a recommendation.



S&P 500 3Q2024 earnings season summary statistics

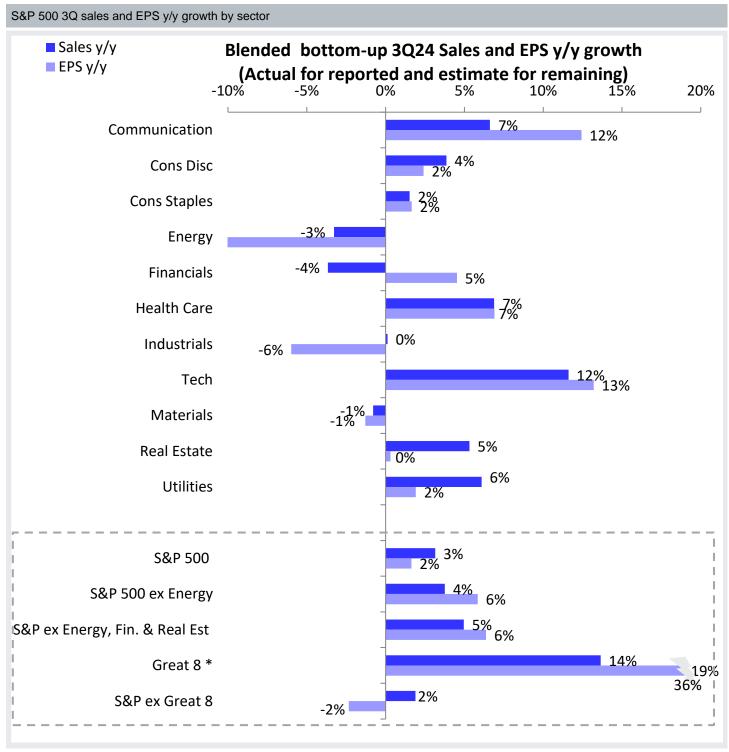
			3Q24	Summar	y (Based on r	eported o	companie	s)			
	% of EPS	# Cos	EPS (%	of co's)	EPS	EPS	Sales (%	of co's)	Sales	Sales	
	reported	reported	% beat	% miss	surprise (%)	y/y (%)	% beat	% miss	surprise (%)	y/y (%)	
S&P 500	14.1%	41	88%	12%	5.7%	4.6%	59%	29%	1.0%	0.9%	
S&P 500 ex. Financials & Real Est	9.1%	30	83%	17%	3.9%	7.9%	53%	33%	0.7%	4.1%	
S&P 500 ex. Energy	14.9%	41	88%	12%	5.7%	4.6%	59%	29%	1.0%	0.9%	
S&P ex. Tech	16.2%	36	86%	14%	6.0%	0.2%	53%	33%	1.0%	0.3%	
S&P ex. Energy, Financials & Real Est	9.7%	30	83%	17%	3.9%	7.9%	53%	33%	0.7%	4.1%	
Communication Services	0.8%	1	100%	0%	0.5%	9.1%	100%	0%	2.3%	8.5%	
Consumer Discretionary	10.0%	7	71%	29%	11.0%	8.3%	57%	43%	1.1%	2.2%	
Consumer Staples	23.3%	8	88%	13%	2.5%	0.1%	38%	50%	0.4%	1.6%	
Energy	0.0%	0									
Financials	38.2%	11	100%	0%	7.6%	1.3%	73%	18%	1.9%	-7.5%	
Health Care	19.5%	2	100%	0%	5.9%	-0.4%	100%	0%	1.6%	8.4%	
Industrials	9.8%	7	71%	29%	-5.9%	-15.5%	14%	43%	-1.0%	-1.0%	
Information Technology	6.8%	5	100%	0%	3.0%	65.9%	100%	0%	1.1%	9.4%	
Materials	0.0%	0									
Real Estate	0.0%	0									
Utilities	0.0%	0									
Great 8 *	0.0%	0									
S&P ex Great 8	18.1%	41	88%	12%	5.7%	4.6%	59%	29%	1.0%	0.9%	

Source: Factset, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results.



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S&P 500 3Q EPS and sales y/y growth and net margins by sector

						1												
EBS growth (v/v)	1021	202		4024 l	2021	1022	20		4022 I	2022	1022	20		4022	2022	202		2024
EPS growth (y/y) S&P 500	1Q21 49.8%	2Q21 89.1%	3Q21 40.1%	4Q21 32.1%	2021 55.3%	1Q22 10.5%	2Q22 8.0%	3Q22 4.8%	4Q22 -3.1%	2022 1.0%	1Q23 -0.4%	2Q23 -2.8%	3Q23 6.3%	4Q23 8.6%	2023 2.6%	1Q24 7.6%	2Q24 12.6%	3Q24 1.6%
S&P 500 ex. Financials & Real Est	38.3%	77.9%	42.3%	38.5%	55.2%	17.7%	14.3%	8.7%	-2.0%	4.0%	-1.9%	-5.4%	3.6%	9.7%	1.0%	6.6%	11.7%	1.0%
S&P 500 ex. Energy	51.0%	75.6%	32.8%	24.5%	48.4%	5.1%	-2.3%	-2.8%	-7.3%	-5.7%	-2.5%	3.7%	11.8%	12.1%	5.9%	10.7%	13.4%	5.8%
S&P 500 ex. Tech	49.3%	100.7%	40.1%	34.7%	52.2%	9.9%	10.0%	6.4%	-1.1%	6.0%	1.6%	-4.6%	4.3%	4.1%	2.0%	3.3%	10.5%	-1.2%
S&P ex. Energy, Fin & Real Est	39.4%	62.0%	32.9%	28.4%	46.4%	10.6%	1.1%	-0.9%	-7.4%	-4.5%	-4.7%	2.5%	9.9%	14.4%	5.0%	10.6%	12.7%	6.4%
S&P ex. Energy, Fin, Real Est, Healthcare	43.4%	76.9%	34.6%	28.8%	52.3%	8.5%	-1.2%	-1.3%	-8.4%	-7.5%	-1.5%	11.7%	18.3%	22.5%	12.7%	20.8%	11.4%	6.3%
Communication Services	53.7%	67.9%	41.4%	17.5%	39.4%	-4.1%	-13.5%	-21.9%	-27.2%	-17.3%	-10.7%	14.3%	45.6%	53.0%	24.2%	42.9%	7.8%	12.4%
Consumer Discretionary	169.2%	356.1%	18.9%	90.6%	96.1%	-25.9%	-7.9%	20.1%	-13.9%	-4.9%	55.0%	52.7%	36.6%	34.4%	43.0%	26.8%	14.6%	2.4%
Cons. Disc. ex. Auto	105.9%	213.2%	37.0%	110.3%	95.1%	-36.7%	-18.5%	13.7%	-26.8%	-12.8%	82.6%	60.1%	48.6%	65.3%	61.0%	42.2%	20.0%	1.9%
Cons. Disc. ex. Broadline Retail	168.6%	1550.2%	39.7%	90.5%	118.8%	15.3%	25.4%	23.4%	34.1%	28.4%	21.6%	24.7%	21.7%	4.4%	17.4%	7.0%	0.7%	-2.2%
Cons. Disc. ex. Auto & Broadline Retail	82.1%	493.9%	78.3%	127.7%	123.9%	19.0%	16.9%	16.7%	26.3%	27.8%	28.2%	23.9%	30.7%	24.0%	26.1%	16.7%	3.2%	-3.8%
Consumer Staples	19.6%	16.3%	6.6%	7.1%	12.5%	4.2%	-3.7%	-0.9%	-2.5%	-4.1%	-2.2%	4.2%	3.7%	2.9%	7.3%	6.1%	3.2%	1.7%
Energy	10.2%	245%	1958%	9287%	-1202%	249.5%	301.9%	147.4%	62.7%	158.1%	26.0%	-47.9%	-33.2%	-22.8%	-25.5%	-24.6%	0.4%	-41.8%
Financials Health Care	115.6% 27.2%	161.9% 25.0%	34.4% 27.4%	12.4% 26.8%	62.3% 27.5%	-13.3% 17.4%	-15.5% 9.0%	-12.1% 0.4%	-9.5% -3.4%	-12.5% 6.9%	6.8% -14.6%	9.5%	22.1% -18.0%	4.6% -14.5%	10.4% -19.7%	12.1% -24.8%	18.6% 19.1%	4.5% 6.9%
Industrials	7.9%	245.2%	59.7%	30.8%	63.8%	23.4%	18.3%	13.9%	36.8%	18.0%	17.8%	19.9%	15.5%	9.0%	20.3%	6.8%	2.6%	-6.0%
Industrials ex. Aerospace & Defense	6.9%	170.3%	69.2%	41.5%	71.7%	27.1%	27.0%	23.5%	20.8%	21.0%	17.3%	19.6%	9.9%	8.1%	19.0%	3.9%	3.0%	-2.6%
Industrials ex. Transportation	21.7%	108.0%	22.6%	2.0%	29.8%	9.7%	7.9%	6.1%	38.0%	13.8%	16.5%	15.8%	22.3%	11.6%	17.1%	11.7%	4.0%	-8.1%
Industrials ex. Aerospace & Defense and Train	25.2%	50.8%	20.3%	6.6%	28.7%	10.2%	15.5%	17.0%	15.6%	16.4%	15.4%	14.3%	15.4%	11.1%	14.6%	9.2%	5.1%	-4.1%
Information Technology	51.6%	52.7%	40.4%	24.2%	65.8%	13.1%	-0.5%	-1.7%	-9.7%	-14.9%	-8.1%	5.2%	15.2%	25.1%	4.8%	25.9%	20.9%	13.2%
Materials	52.5%	146.4%	100.1%	77.8%	95.0%	51.3%	20.4%	-8.5%	-21.7%	7.9%	-22.5%	-26.5%	-17.5%	-17.9%	-21.9%	-18.8%	-5.3%	-1.3%
Real Estate	9.2%	30.1%	18.8%	10.3%	15.3%	16.9%	10.8%	10.6%	9.1%	12.1%	-2.3%	-0.1%	-0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	3.9%	-1.9%	0.3%
Utilities	-21.5%	6.7%	6.7%	7.6%	-4.0%	43.0%	-16.4%	-3.3%	-13.1%	1.5%	-20.2%	12.1%	5.2%	27.4%	8.2%	23.2%	15.6%	1.9%
			2021				20	22				20	23			202	24	
Sales growth (y/y)	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	2021	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2022	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	2023	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24
S&P 500	9.5%	21.8%	13.9%	15.2%	15.0%	13.6%	12.2%	13.0%	9.0%	11.9%	9.1%	7.1%	5.0%	6.2%	6.8%	4.5%	4.7%	3.1%
S&P 500 ex. Financials & Real Est	11.9%	26.6%	17.4%	16.5%	19.0%	15.4%	13.3%	12.5%	8.0%	11.6%	7.0%	4.8%	4.0%	6.1%	6.0%	4.2%	5.0%	4.1%
S&P 500 ex. Energy	12.4%	20.7%	13.6%	11.6%	14.2%	10.4%	6.7%	8.6%	7.1%	8.1%	9.0%	10.7%	7.1%	8.2%	8.9%	5.7%	5.0%	3.8%
S&P 500 ex. Tech	10.5%	25.0%	15.8%	15.7%	17.0%	13.5%	12.3%	12.4%	9.1%	11.7%	9.2%	6.9%	5.0%	6.5%	7.0%	4.6%	4.7%	2.2%
S&P ex. Energy, Fin & Real Est	12.7%	22.2%	13.8%	11.8%	15.8%	11.9%	7.4%	8.7%	7.3%	8.1%	8.2%	9.9%	6.7%	7.9%	9.1%	5.1%	4.7%	5.0%
S&P ex. Energy, Fin, Real Est, Healthcare	13.6%	23.2%	13.1%	11.0%	16.0%	10.7%	6.3%	9.7%	8.1%	7.8%	9.8%	11.6%	6.9%	8.2%	10.8%	4.5%	3.7%	4.3%
Communication Services	8.4%	22.3%	13.2%	22.7%	19.8%	8.0%	7.6%	5.6%	4.5%	2.4%	5.0%	3.3%	5.9%	6.5%	5.0%	6.7%	5.9%	6.6%
Consumer Discretionary	22.7%	39.0%	12.4%	12.4%	14.3%	10.7%	12.7%	15.8%	11.2%	11.4%	8.9%	9.7%	7.1%	5.7%	8.1%	5.7%	5.0%	3.9%
Cons. Disc. ex. Auto	27.6%	33.2%	18.6%	14.7%	15.9%	10.6%	9.5%	11.5%	7.8%	8.1%	6.6%	6.4%	6.7%	6.7%	7.1%	6.6%	4.7%	5.0%
Cons. Disc. ex. Broadline Retail	16.5%	44.5%	11.4%	13.8%	11.8%	12.2%	14.8%	16.4%	12.4%	12.3%	8.7%	9.4%	5.2%	2.5%	6.8%	3.3%	3.3%	1.7%
Cons. Disc. ex. Auto & Broadline Retail	20.8%	37.1%	20.3%	18.0%	13.2%	12.6%	10.8%	10.3%	7.5%	7.7%	5.3%	4.3%	3.9%	2.6%	4.7%	3.5%	2.0%	2.5%
Consumer Staples	5.7%	13.0%	11.8%	10.8%	11.2%	10.3%	9.4%	9.3%	6.0%	6.6%	4.9%	2.6%	3.3%	2.5%	1.3%	0.4%	4.1%	1.5%
Energy	3.6%	107.8% 12.4%	70.8% 11.9%	89.1% 9.8%	65.5%	56.1% 1.1%	77.6% 1.7%	49.9% 7.6%	14.4% 6.2%	47.5%	-3.1%	-28.7%	-15.8% 9.8%	-9.9% 9.9%	-16.5%	-3.7% 9.7%	8.0% 7.2%	-3.3% -3.7%
Financials Health Care	11.3% 10.0%	19.4%	15.9%	14.4%	5.0% 15.2%	15.6%	10.6%	5.9%	4.7%	7.6% 8.9%	14.6% 3.6%	16.1% 5.0%	6.2%	7.3%	8.2% 4.0%	6.7%	7.2%	6.9%
Industrials	1.6%	27.3%	16.4%	13.2%	17.4%	12.8%	13.1%	13.1%	11.0%	10.5%	6.3%	3.5%	3.3%	5.5%	4.3%	3.7%	2.8%	0.1%
Industrials ex. Aerospace & Defense	6.6%	35.3%	22.7%	20.9%	24.0%	19.2%	18.9%	16.6%	10.6%	13.0%	9.2%	4.9%	4.4%	6.0%	4.0%	2.3%	2.3%	-0.4%
Industrials ex. Transportation	2.6%	21.0%	9.3%	5.6%	14.1%	6.0%	6.3%	10.1%	11.9%	7.0%	7.3%	7.1%	6.8%	8.0%	6.3%	4.5%	2.5%	-0.9%
Industrials ex. Aerospace & Defense and Tra	11.3%	28.2%	13.9%	11.8%	22.0%	11.3%	10.9%	13.8%	12.1%	9.0%	12.5%	11.4%	10.5%	10.5%	6.8%	2.8%	1.6%	-2.1%
Information Technology	22.9%	21.1%	24.0%	15.7%	17.5%	13.6%	8.4%	7.2%	-2.3%	7.3%	-2.4%	-0.4%	2.4%	7.4%	0.4%	7.7%	10.8%	11.6%
Materials	16.3%	39.6%	36.8%	42.1%	30.0%	24.1%	17.3%	5.9%	-4.5%	12.1%	-6.8%	-11.3%	-9.5%	-4.0%	-20.1%	2.3%	1.9%	-0.8%
Real Estate	2.9%	19.2%	16.6%	18.4%	12.6%	20.7%	17.1%	14.3%	8.0%	14.6%	6.1%	6.5%	6.5%	8.2%	6.7%	7.4%	5.4%	5.3%
Utilities	9.2%	5.5%	4.8%	51.0%	20.6%	19.1%	29.8%	32.5%	20.1%	11.0%	12.5%	-2.8%	-6.3%	-8.1%	-1.3%	-8.2%	3.9%	6.1%
			2021				20	22				20	23			202	24	
Net margins	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	2021	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2022	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	2023	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24
S&P 500	13.6%	13.9%	13.7%	13.2%	14.1%	13.1%	13.1%	12.6%	11.6%	12.6%	11.9%	11.8%	12.6%	11.7%	11.9%	12.0%	12.5%	12.9%
S&P 500 ex. Financials & Real Est	11.9%	12.3%	12.5%	12.1%	12.7%	12.0%	12.1%	11.8%	10.6%	11.6%	10.7%	10.8%	11.6%	10.9%	10.9%	10.9%	11.4%	11.8%
S&P 500 ex. Energy	14.3%	14.4%	14.1%	13.5%	14.7%	13.4%	12.9%	12.3% 11.4%	11.4%	12.5%	11.8%	12.0%	12.7%	11.7% 9.9%	12.0%	12.2%	12.8%	13.3%
S&P 500 ex. Tech S&P ex. Energy, Fin & Real Est	12.3% 12.5%	12.6% 12.8%	12.3% 12.9%	11.6% 12.3%	12.1% 13.2%	11.7% 12.2%	12.0% 11.8%	11.4% 11.4%	10.2% 10.4%	11.3% 11.4%	10.7% 10.5%	10.6% 10.9%	11.2% 11.7%	10.9%	10.6% 10.9%	10.4% 11.0%	11.0% 11.6%	11.3% 12.1%
S&P ex. Energy, Fin & Real Est, Healthcare	12.5%	13.3%	13.3%	13.0%	14.0%	12.2%	12.0%	11.7%	10.4%	11.7%	10.5%	11.9%	12.8%	12.0%	11.8%	12.4%	12.7%	13.6%
Communication Services	19.9%	19.8%	19.1%	18.0%	18.3%	17.4%	15.0%	13.2%	11.6%	14.0%	14.1%	15.9%	17.6%	16.3%	16.0%	18.5%	15.9%	18.6%
Consumer Discretionary Cons. Disc. ex. Auto	8.0% 7.7%	8.3% 9.0%	7.9% 8.2%	8.3% 8.8%	8.0% 8.0%	5.1%	6.5%	7.9% 8.0%	6.2%	6.5% 6.1%	7.0% 6.6%	8.9% 9.3%	9.9% 11.0%	7.7% 8.6%	8.4% 9.0%	8.2% 8.6%	9.5% 10.4%	9.8% 10.7%
Cons. Disc. ex. Auto Cons. Disc. ex. Broadline Retail	7.7% 8.0%	9.0% 8.7%	9.5%	7.3%	8.0% 8.1%	4.1% 7.9%	6.3% 9.1%	9.7%	5.7% 8.4%	9.0%	8.5%	9.3% 10.1%	11.0%	8.5%	9.0%	8.5%	9.6%	10.7% 10.5%
Cons. Disc. ex. Auto & Broadline Retail	7.5%	9.8%	10.6%	7.8%	8.3%	7.5%	9.1%	9.7% 10.7%	8.6%	9.0%	8.6%	11.3%	13.1%	10.1%	10.8%	9.2%	11.1%	12.2%
Consumer Staples	7.4%	7.6%	7.4%	7.0%	7.1%	6.9%	6.6%	6.6%	6.3%	6.3%	6.7%	7.0%	6.9%	6.7%	6.9%	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%
Energy	4.5%	6.4%	8.9%	9.4%	7.4%	10.3%	14.4%	14.4%	12.8%	12.8%	12.7%	9.9%	10.8%	10.6%	10.8%	9.7%	9.2%	8.1%
Financials	23.4%	22.9%	20.4%	19.8%	22.8%	19.4%	18.3%	16.2%	16.5%	18.0%	17.8%	17.0%	17.7%	15.4%	18.0%	17.8%	18.4%	19.1%
Health Care	11.6%	11.4%	11.4%	10.4%	11.0%	11.7%	11.1%	10.7%	9.5%	10.6%	9.5%	7.7%	8.1%	7.4%	8.1%	6.6%	8.3%	8.1%
Industrials	8.3%	9.7%	9.7%	8.4%	8.6%	8.8%	9.8%	9.4%	10.0%	9.0%	9.5%	11.1%	10.4%	10.3%	10.2%	9.6%	10.9%	9.7%
Industrials ex. Aerospace & Defense	9.5%	10.6%	11.1%	10.6%	9.8%	9.9%	11.0%	11.3%	11.3%	10.2%	10.3%	12.3%	11.8%	11.4%	11.5%	10.2%	12.2%	11.6%
Industrials ex. Transportation	10.0%	10.7%	10.5%	8.6%	9.6%	10.2%	10.6%	9.7%	10.4%	10.0%	10.7%	11.3%	11.1%	10.8%	10.8%	11.3%	11.4%	10.3%
Industrials ex. Aerospace & Defense and Train	13.0%	12.8%	13.3%	12.6%	12.0%	12.7%	13.1%	13.1%	12.7%	12.6%	12.7%	13.3%	13.6%	13.0%	13.2%	13.2%	13.6%	13.5%
Information Technology	24.2%	24.5%	24.8%	25.1%	29.5%	23.9%	22.2%	22.4%	22.8%	23.1%	22.0%	23.2%	25.0%	26.3%	23.8%	25.7%	25.3%	25.3%
Materials	12.4%	15.6%	14.4%	14.2%	12.4%	14.7%	15.4%	12.0%	11.3%	11.5%	11.9%	12.5%	10.7%	9.6%	11.0%	9.5%	11.7%	9.9%
Real Estate	36.0%	36.9%	35.6%	33.6%	35.7%	36.4%		36.1%	35.8%	36.4%	35.2%	35.9%	35.1%	34.2%	35.7%	35.5%	34.9%	33.4%
Utilities	12.5%	16.2%	18.9%	11.0%	12.2%	15.2%	10.7%	13.9%	8.2%	11.3%	10.9%	12.5%	15.7%	11.5%	12.5%	14.7%	13.9%	15.1%

Source: Factset, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results.



DWS Investment GmbH S&P 500 Annual EPS Outlook

													Botton	n-up Cons	sensus (IB	ES)		DWS	View		Normalize	d 2024
	2014A	2015A	2016A	2017A	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	y/y	2014-2023	2024E	y/y	2025E	y/y	2024E	y/y	2025E	y/y	(\$)	% of
S&P 500 EPS (historical index)	¢119 92	\$117.46	\$11 9 10	\$132.00	\$161 Q3	\$162.03	\$130.72	\$208.12	\$218.00	\$221.36	1.5%	CAGR 7.2 %										2023
3&F 300 LF3 (Historical Hidex)	φ110.02	φ117. 4 0	φ110.10	φ132.00	φ101.33	φ102.33	φ133.7Z	φ 2 00.12	\$210.03	φ 22 1.30	1.5 /6	1.2/0										}
S&P 500 EPS (current constituents)	\$116.65	\$116.91	\$117.56	\$131.11	\$157.84	\$159.30	\$143.13	\$217.76	\$217.69	\$221.46	1.7%	7.4%	\$242	9.3%	\$277	14.3%	\$245	10.4%	\$270	9.9%	\$250	102%
Sector (\$ bn)																						
Communication Services	66.5	76.8	89.0	97.0	121.3	128.1	132.1	183.9	143.8	172.7	20.1%	11.2%	206.1	19.3%	240.2	16.6%	207.0	19.8%	238.5	15.2%	210.2	102%
Consumer Discretionary	56.8	67.2	74.8	79.0	94.1	92.4	62.7	121.7	111.2	155.4	39.7%	11.8%	175.6	13.0%	197.4	12.4%	177.0	13.9%	194.5	9.9%	181.3	102%
Consumer Staples	84.3	83.1	85.9	90.2	97.3	98.3	105.7	118.3	112.0	125.5	12.0%	4.5%	128.2	2.2%	136.2	6.3%	126.5	0.8%	132.5	4.7%	123.8	98%
Energy	94.9	40.0	10.8	37.2	69.3	48.1	-6.6	76.7	195.3	138.5	-29.1%	4.3%	113.6	-18.0%	123.1	8.4%	130.0	-6.2%	141.0	8.5%	118.0	91%
Financials	183.2	198.8	202.7	211.9	260.9	274.8	224.9	361.0	306.9	332.0	8.2%	6.8%	369.4	11.2%	402.3	8.9%	368.0	10.8%	390.0	6.0%	357.3	97%
Health Care	137.2	152.1	156.9	171.2	187.8	205.6	226.2	292.0	308.0	243.6	-20.9%	6.6%	269.4	10.6%	313.2	16.3%	276.5	13.5%	305.0	10.3%	277.7	100%
Industrials	96.2	97.5	94.6	104.3	128.2	111.0	70.4	116.8	134.3	158.5	18.1%	5.7%	162.9	2.7%	191.3	17.4%	169.5	6.9%	188.0	10.9%	173.3	102%
Information Technology	162.5	168.9	174.2	208.6	243.5	238.4	271.0	446.5	375.3	388.1	3.4%	10.2%	458.6	18.2%	555.0	21.0%	450.5	16.1%	510.0	13.2%	495.6	110%
Materials	24.5	23.0	22.0	28.7	35.8	33.6	32.0	62.1	64.5	49.6	-23.2%	8.1%	47.2	-4.8%	56.0	18.8%	46.5	-6.2%	49.8	7.1%	45.9	99%
Real Estate	22.1	23.8	27.7	31.1	34.9	36.4	36.3	43.2	50.6	52.9	4.5%	10.2%	53.9	1.9%	56.7	5.2%	55.0	4.0%	56.0	1.7%	53.1	97%
Utilities	32.9	33.1	35.7	37.5	40.8	45.8	47.5	48.1	49.5	54.0	9.0%	5.6%	60.9	12.8%	66.5	9.2%	59.5	10.2%	65.0	9.3%	63.7	107%
S&P 500	961.1	964.4	974.3	1096.7	1313.9	1312.6	1202.3	1870.4	1851.5	1870.9	1.0%	7.7%	2045.7	9.3%	2338.0	14.3%	2066.0	10.4%	2270.3	9.9%	2099.8	102%
S&P ex. Energy (\$bn)	866.3	924.3	963.5	1059.5	1244.5	1264.5	1208.9	1793.7	1656.2	1732.3	4.6%	8.0%	1932.1	11.5%	2214.8	14.6%	1936.0	11.8%	2129.3	10.0%	1981.8	102%
S&P ex. Tech (\$bn)	798.6	795.5	800.1	888.1	1070.4	1074.2	931.2	1423.9	1476.2	1482.7	0.4%	7.1%	1587.1	7.0%	1783.0	12.3%	1615.5	9.0%	1760.3	9.0%	1604.2	99%
S&P 500 Sales/Share (historical index)	\$1,163	\$1,127	\$1,151	\$1,232	\$1,339	\$1,415	\$1,362	\$1,567	\$1,753	\$1,872	6.8%	5.4%	·	_			_		•	Ť	·	
S&P 500 Non-GAAP Net Margin	10.2%	10.4%	10.3%	10.7%	12.1%	11.5%	10.3%	13.3%	12.4%	11.8%												

S&P 500 EPS	Whole Year	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q
2019A	163	39	41	41	42
2020A	140	33	28	38	42
2021A	210	49	53	54	54
2022A	222	55	58	56	53
2023A	223	53.00	54.25	58.5	57.25
2024E	245	58.00	60.00	62.00	65.00

S&P 500 Trailing PE	Average	Stdev	3yr Avg High	3yr Avg Low
1960 – 2023	16.5	4.6	26.3	7.9
1985 – 2023	18.1	3.9	26.3	13.0
1995 – 2023	18.9	3.8	26.3	14.2
2005 – 2023	17.6	2.8	21.8	14.2
2005 – 2019	16.7	1.0	10.0	14.2
(pre-pandemic)	16.7	1.9	18.8	14.2

S&P 500 EPS historical constituents represents the earnings per share (EPS) of S&P 500 index constituents at the time, while S&P 500 EPS current constituents represents the earnings per share of index constituents as of the date the data was compiled 3/31/2024. FFO is used for REITs instead of EPS.

Source: Factset, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/15/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.



DWS Investment GmbH View: S&P 500 fair value by sector: Assuming a ~5.40% real cost of equity (CoE) for overall S&P 500

	Market	Current	2024E	Normal	Normal	Accounting	Fully	Net Debt	FCF /	Real	Steady	Growth	2024 Start	2024E	2024 End	Fair PE on	2024 End	2024 End
	Value	2024 PE	Earnings	Ratio	2024E	Quality	Adjusted	/ Market	EPS	CoE	State	Premium	Fair Value	Dividend	Fair Value	Normal	Upside	Upside vs.
	(\$bn)		(\$bn)		Earnings	Adjustment	Earnings	Cap			Value		(\$bn)	Yield	(\$bn)	2024E EPS	%	S&P 500
Communication Services	4,501	21.7	207.0	102%	210.2	-5%	199.7	11%	0.83	5.30%	3,768	20%	4,521	0.8%	4,839	23.0	8%	16%
Consumer Discretionary	4,850	27.4	177.0	102%	181.3	-7%	168.6	10%	0.76	5.40%	3,122	34%	4,194	1.0%	4,484	24.7	-8%	1%
Automobiles	725	29.0	25.0	100%	25.0	-10%	22.5	32%	0.99	6.00%	375	40%	525	0.4%	568	22.7	-22%	-13%
Broadline (Internet) Retail	1,707	37.9	45.0	110%	49.5	-5%	47.0	0%	0.18	5.20%	904	75%	1,583	0.0%	1,704	34.4	0%	9%
ex. Auto & Broadline (Internet) Retail	2,418	22.6	107.0	100%	106.8	-7%	99.1	13%	0.78	5.38%	1,843	13%	2,087	1.4%	2,223	20.8	-8%	1%
Consumer Staples	2,655	21.0	126.5	98%	123.8	-6%	116.3	14%	0.84	5.00%	2,327	5%	2,443	2.7%	2,561	20.7	-4%	5%
Energy	1,776	13.7	130.0	91%	118.0	-10%	106.2	14%	0.90	6.00%	1,770	-15%	1,505	2.0%	1,602	13.6	-10%	-1%
Financials	6,743	18.3	368.0	97%	357.3	-7%	330.6		1.11	6.00%	5,510	-2%	5,400	1.6%	5,773	16.2	-14%	-6%
Banks	1,694	13.2	128.0	95%	121.6	-7%	113.1		1.11	7.00%	1,616	-10%	1,454	2.4%	1,557	12.8	-8%	1%
Health Care	5,734	20.7	276.5	100%	277.7	-8%	255.5	10%	1.14	5.25%	4,866	15%	5,596	1.3%	5,959	21.5	4%	13%
Industrials	4,161	24.6	169.5	102%	173.3	-5%	164.7	15%	0.88	5.45%	3,021	10%	3,323	1.4%	3,540	20.4	-15%	-6%
Information Technology	15,747	35.0	450.5	110%	495.6	-2%	485.7	2%	0.95	5.20%	9,340	35%	12,609	0.7%	13,493	27.2	-14%	-6%
Materials	1,187	25.5	46.5	99%	45.9	-7%	42.7	16%	0.90	5.60%	763	10%	839	1.2%	897	19.5	-24%	-16%
Real Estate	1,055	19.2	55.0	97%	53.1	-10%	47.8	35%	1.79	5.30%	902	0%	902	3.3%	943	17.7	-11%	-2%
Utilities	1,245	20.9	59.5	107%	63.7	-7%	59.2	79%	-0.81	5.40%	1,096	5%	1,151	2.8%	1,209	19.0	-3%	6%
S&P 500 (\$ bn)	49,655	24.0	2066.0	102%	2099.8	-5.9%	1976.9			5.40%	36,484	16.4%	42482	1.2%	45,300	21.6	-9%	0%
S&P 500 Index (\$/sh)	5842	23.8	245.0	102%	250.0	-6.0%	235.0	10%	0.93	5.40%	4352	16.9%	5086	1.2%	5408	21.6	-7%	0%

>5% Bigger upside vs. S&P 500
between -5% and 5% Same upside as S&P 500
<-5% Smaller upside vs. S&P 500
Smaller upside vs. S&P 500

Source: IBES, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.

S&P 500 EPS historical constituents represents the earnings per share (EPS) of S&P 500 index constituents at the time, while S&P 500 EPS current constituents represents the earnings per share of index constituents as of the date the data was compiled 3/31/2024.

The estimated 2024 year end upside is on absolute valuation basis of each sector, not on relative sector valuation basis.



DWS Investment GmbH View: S&P 500 fair value by sector and industry: Assuming a ~5.50% real cost of equity (CoE) for overall S&P 500 (1 of 2)

	Market Value	Current	2024E Earnings	Normal	Normal 2024E	Accounting Quality	Fully Adjusted	Net Debt / Market	FCF /	Real	Steady State	Growth	2024 Start Fair Value	2024E Dividend	2024 End Fair Value	Fair PE on Normal	2024 End Upside	2024 End Upside vs.
	(\$bn)	2024 PE	(\$bn)	Ratio	Earnings	Adjustment	Earnings	Cap	EPS	CoE	Value	Premium	(\$bn)	Yield	(\$bn)	2024 EPS	%	S&P 500
CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY	4,850	27.4	177.0	102%	181.3	-7.0%	169	10%	0.76	5.40%	3,122	34.3%	4,194	1.0%	4,484	24.7	-8%	1%
Automobile Components	27,066	10.4	2,600	100%	2,600	-10%	2,340	26%	1.00	7.00%	33,429	0%	33,429	0.4%	36,481	14.0	35%	44%
Automobiles	724,981	29.0	25,000	100%	25,000	-10%	22,500	32%	0.29	6.00%	375,000	40%	525,000	0.4%	567,562	22.7	-22%	-13%
Distributors	45,938	15.3	3,000	100%	3,000	-10%	2,700	17%	0.93	5.50%	49,091	0%	49,091	2.3%	51,889	17.3	13%	22%
Hotels Restaurants & Leisure	924,490	23.7	39,000	100%	39,000	-5%	37,050	18%	0.79	5.20%	712,500	20%	855,000	1.3%	909,798	23.3	-2%	7%
Household Durables	209,338	15.0	14,000	100%	14,000	-15%	11,900	0%	0.99	6.50%	183,077	0%	183,077	0.7%	198,274	14.2	-5%	3%
Broadline Retail	1,706,900	37.9	45,000	110%	49,500	-5%	47,025	0%	0.89	5.20%	904,327	75%	1,582,572	0.0%	1,703,941	34.4	0%	9%
Leisure Products	9,310	18.6	500	90%	450	-8%	414	35%	1.00	5.40%	7,667	0%	7,667	3.9%	7,970	17.7	-14%	-6%
Specialty Retail	1,037,368	26.3	39,500	100%	39,500	-5%	37,525	13%	0.91	5.20%	721,635	10%	793,798	1.5%	843,349	21.4	-19%	-10%
Textiles Apparel & Luxury Goods	164,931	19.6	8,400	98%	8,232	-7%	7,656	-2%	0.97	5.35%	143,098	15%	164,563	1.4%	175,254	21.3	6%	15%
CONSUMER STAPLES	2,655	21.0	126.5	98%	123.8	-6%	116	14%	0.84	5.00%	2,327	5%	2,443	2.7%	2,561	20.7	-4%	5%
Beverages	656,060	22.6	29,000	100%	29,000	-5%	27,550	14%	0.85	4.90%	562,245	15%	646,582	2.6%	677,630	23.4	3%	12%
Consumer Staples Distribution & Retail	705,002	23.1	30,500	100%	30,500	-6%	28,670	8%	0.65	5.20%	551,346	10%	606,481	1.5%	643,869	21.1	-9%	0%
Food Products	363,314	16.3	22,300	95%	21,185	-7%	19,702	28%	0.87	5.10%	386,315	-5%	366,999	3.0%	383,817	18.1	6%	14%
Household Products	590,883	25.7	23,000	100%	23,000	-6%	21,620	8%	0.98	5.10%	423,922	15%	487,510	2.3%	513,309	22.3	-13%	-4%
Personal Care Products	62,674	23.2	2,700	110%	2,970	-7%	2,762	16%	0.93	5.30%	52,115	20%	62,538	3.5%	65,235	22.0	4%	13%
Tobacco	277,345	14.6	19,000	90%	17,100	-7%	15,903	29%	1.01	5.00%	318,060	-25%	238,545	5.5%	243,227	14.2	-12%	-4%
Energy	1,776	13.7	130.0	91%	118.0	-10%	106	14%	0.90	6.00%	1,770	-15%	1,505	2.0%	1,602	13.6	-10%	-1%
Energy Equipment & Services	124,461	12.4	10,000	100%	10,000	-10%	9,000	13%	0.91	6.75%	133,333	5%	140,000	2.4%	149,579	15.0	20%	29%
Oil Gas & Consumable Fuels	1,651,587	13.8	120,000	90%	108,000	-10%	97,200	14%	0.90	6.00%	1,620,000	-20%	1,296,000	3.0%	1,367,609	12.7	-17%	-8%
FINANCIALS	6,743	18.3	368.0	97%	357.3	-7%	331	0%	1.11	6.00%	5,510	-2%	5,400	1.6%	5,773	16.2	-14%	-6%
Capital Markets	1,488,354	21.9	68,000	95%	64,600	-10%	58,140	2%	1.09	6.00%	969,000	0%	969,000	1.8%	1,034,003	16.0	-31%	-22%
Banks	1,693,897	13.2	128,000	95%	121,600	-7%	113,088	N/A	1.14	7.00%	1,615,543	-10%	1,453,989	2.6%	1,553,791	12.8	-8%	0%
Consumer Finance	295,442	16.0	18,500	95%	17,575	-15%	14,939	N/A	1.15	6.25%	239,020	-10%	215,118	1.2%	231,329	13.2	-22%	-13%
Financial Services	2,155,415	25.8	83,500	100%	83,500	-5%	79,325	0%	1.00	5.10%	1,555,392	10%	1,710,931	0.3%	1,835,522	22.0	-15%	-6%
Insurance	1,109,867	15.9	70,000	100%	70,000	-7%	65,100	N/A	1.14	5.75%	1,132,174	-5%	1,075,565	1.3%	1,150,320	16.4	4%	12%
Health Care	5,734	20.7	276.5	100%	277.7	-8%	255	10%	1.14	5.25%	4,866	15%	5,596	1.3%	5,959	21.5	4%	13%
Biotechnology	910,241	22.8	40,000	107%	42,800	-10%	38,520	13%	1.33	5.50%	700,364	20%	840,436	2.2%	889,554	20.8	-2%	6%
Health Care Equipment & Supplies	1,124,622	26.2	43,000	105%	45,150	-7%	41,990	8%	1.14	5.00%	839,790	25%	1,049,738	1.0%	1,118,151	24.8	-1%	8%
Health Care Providers & Services	1,254,427	16.2	77,500	95%	73,625	-7%	68,471	10%	1.06	5.25%	1,304,214	0%	1,304,214	1.3%	1,387,691	18.8	11%	19%
Life Sciences Tools & Services	598,904	28.5	21,000	105%	22,050	-5%	20,948	10%	1.18	5.25%	399,000	20%	478,800	0.3%	514,541	23.3	-14%	-5%
Pharmaceuticals	1,846,165	19.4	95,000	99%	94,050	-10%	84,645	11%	1.27	5.25%	1,612,286	15%	1,854,129	2.1%	1,958,062	20.8	6%	15%
INDUSTRIALS	4,161	24.6	169.5	102%	173.3	-5%	165	15%	0.88	5.45%	3,021	10%	3,323	1.4%	3,540	20.4	-15%	-6%
Aerospace & Defense	978,810	32.6	30,000	115%	34,500	-5%	32,775	17%	1.09	5.20%	630,288	15%	724,832	1.1%	772,354	22.4	-21%	-12%
Air Freight & Logistics	199,995	17.4	11,500	95%	10,925	-5%	10,379	15%	0.71	5.60%	185,335	0%	185,335	3.3%	194,308	17.8	-3%	6%
Passenger Airlines	76,696	8.8	8,700	90%	7,830	-15%	6,656	71%	0.07	10.0%	66,555	0%	66,555	1.1%	74,166	9.5	-3%	5%
Building Products	282,857	25.7	11,000	95%	10,450	-5%	9,928	15%	1.07	5.40%	183,843	10%	202,227	1.0%	216,080	20.7	-24%	-15%
Commercial Services & Supplies	215,573	28.4	7,600	100%	7,600	0%	7,600	10%	0.86	5.10%	149,020	10%	163,922	1.1%	174,584	23.0	-19%	-10%
Construction & Engineering	45,413	37.8	1,200	110%	1,320	-5%	1,254	8%	1.18	5.25%	23,886	15%	27,469	0.1%	29,565	22.4	-35%	-26%

Source: IBES, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.

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The estimated 2024 year end upside is on absolute valuation basis of each sector, not on relative sector valuation basis.



DWS Investment GmbH View: S&P 500 fair value by sector and industry: Assuming a ~5.50% real cost of equity (CoE) for overall S&P 500 (2 of 2)

	Market Value (\$bn)	Current 2024 PE	2024E Earnings (\$bn)	Normal Ratio	Normal 2024E Earnings	Accounting Quality Adjustment	Fully Adjusted Earnings	Net Debt / Market Cap	FCF / EPS	Real CoE	Steady State Value	Growth Premium	2024 Start Fair Value (\$bn)	2024E Dividend Yield	2024 End Fair Value (\$bn)	Fair PE on Normal 2024 EPS	2024 End Upside %	2024 End Upside vs. S&P 500
Electrical Equipment	307,339	25.6	12,000	110%	13,200	-5%	12,540	6%	N/A	5.25%	238,857	20%	286,629	1.2%	305,309	23.1	-1%	8%
Industrial Conglomerates	225,522	21.5	10,500	100%	10,500	-5%	9,975	13%	1.05	5.25%	190,000	5%	199,500	2.0%	210,997	20.1	-6%	2%
Machinery	859,544	20.0	43,000	100%	43,000	-5%	40,850	19%	0.96	5.60%	729,464	5%	765,938	1.3%	817,911	19.0	-5%	4%
Professional Services	329,300	28.6	11,500	100%	11,500	0%	11,500	6%	1.09	5.25%	219,048	15%	251,905	1.5%	267,764	23.3	-19%	-10%
Ground Transportation	484,264	29.3	16,500	100%	16,500	-9%	15,015	16%	0.65	5.00%	300,300	10%	330,330	1.2%	351,181	21.3	-27%	-19%
Trading Companies & Distributors	155,974	26.0	6,000	100%	6,000	-5%	5,700	11%	0.78	5.40%	105,556	10%	116,111	1.1%	124,032	20.7	-20%	-12%
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	15,747	35.0	450.5	110%	495.6	-2%	486	2%	0.95	5.20%	9,340	35%	12,609	0.7%	13,493	27.2	-14%	-6%
Communications Equipment	443,369	21.1	21,000	100%	21,000	-7%	19,530	-4%	1.07	5.25%	372,000	5%	390,600	1.7%	414,361	19.7	-7%	2%
Technology Hardware Storage & Peripherals	3,893,434	34.8	112,000	105%	117,600	-1%	116,424	2%	1.03	5.00%	2,328,480	25%	2,910,600	0.5%	3,115,075	26.5	-20%	-11%
Electronic Equipment Instruments & Compo	290,539	25.3	11,500	100%	11,500	-7%	10,695	9%	1.07	5.50%	194,455	15%	223,623	1.0%	239,346	20.8	-18%	-9%
IT Services	598,090	25.5	23,500	105%	24,675	-3%	23,935	8%	1.18	5.00%	478,695	20%	574,434	1.7%	607,474	24.6	2%	10%
Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipmen	5,625,499	39.5	142,500	120%	171,000	-5%	162,450	2%	0.92	5.60%	2,900,893	35%	3,916,205	0.5%	4,214,661	24.6	-25%	-16%
Software	4,895,695	35.0	140,000	107%	149,800	2%	152,796	1%	0.90	5.00%	3,055,920	50%	4,583,880	0.6%	4,899,075	32.7	0%	9%
MATERIALS	1,187	25.5	46.5	99%	45.9	-7%	43	16%	0.90	5.60%	763	10%	839	1.2%	897	19.5	-24%	-16%
Chemicals	752,161	24.9	30,200	100%	30,200	-5%	28,690	17%	0.81	5.50%	521,636	15%	599,882	1.7%	637,674	21.1	-15%	-6%
Construction Materials	69,385	30.2	2,300	95%	2,185	-10%	1,967	7%	0.82	5.75%	34,200	0%	34,200	0.6%	36,807	16.8	-47%	-38%
Containers & Packaging	190,248	38.8	4,900	100%	4,900	-10%	4,410	31%	1.12	5.50%	80,182	0%	80,182	1.8%	85,161	17.4	-55%	-46%
Metals & Mining	175,587	19.3	9,100	95%	8,645	-10%	7,781	7%	0.62	6.00%	129,675	0%	129,675	1.6%	138,640	16.0	-21%	-12%
REAL ESTATE	1,055	19.2	55.0	97%	53.1	-10%	48	35%	1.79	5.30%	902	0%	902	3.3%	943	17.7	-11%	-2%
Health Care REITs	114,093	19.0	6,000	100%	6,000	-6%	5,640	36%	7.80	4.80%	117,500	0%	117,500	3.5%	122,011	20.3	7%	16%
Hotel & Resort REITs	12,837	9.2	1,400	90%	1,260	-20%	1,008	25%	1.98	7.00%	14,400	0%	14,400	4.4%	15,138	12.0	18%	27%
Industrial REITs	101,366	20.3	5,000	95%	4,750	-7%	4,418	28%	1.81	5.25%	84,143	5%	88,350	3.5%	92,098	19.4	-9%	0%
Office REITs	12,685	12.7	1,000	80%	800	-30%	560	63%	4.27	7.00%	8,000	0%	8,000	4.5%	8,401	10.5	-34%	-25%
Residential REITs	139,342	18.6	7,500	90%	6,750	-10%	6,075	33%	1.81	4.90%	123,980	0%	123,980	3.4%	128,891	19.1	-7%	1%
Retail REITs	127,560	13.4	9,500	95%	9,025	-15%	7,671	48%	2.03	6.00%	127,854	0%	127,854	5.2%	132,024	14.6	3%	12%
Specialized REITs	476,677	20.7	23,000	100%	23,000	-7%	21,390	36%	1.23	5.20%	411,346	10%	452,481	3.3%	472,303	20.5	-1%	8%
Real Estate Management & Development	70,758	44.2	1,600	95%	1,520	-3%	1,474	0%	0.95	4.75%	31,040	25%	38,800	-	41,613	27.4	-41%	-32%
COMMUNICATION SERVICES	4,501	21.7	207.0	102%	210.2	-5%	200	11%	0.83	5.30%	3,768	20%	4,521	0.8%	4,839	23.0	8%	16%
Diversified Telecommunication Services	346,125	9.9	35,000	75%	26,250	-15%	22,313	94%	-0.28	5.25%	425,000	-25%	318,750	5.6%	325,618	12.4	-6%	3%
Entertainment	573,838	57.4	10,000	110%	11,000	-8%	10,120	15%	1.59	5.25%	192,762	50%	289,143	0.3%	310,774	28.3	-46%	-37%
Interactive Media & Services	3,174,089	24.0	132,000	110%	145,200	-2%	142,296	-4%	0.69	5.20%	2,736,462	30%	3,557,400	0.4%	3,816,863	26.3	20%	29%
Media	291,505	11.7	25,000	90%	22,500	-10%	20,250	69%	0.99	6.25%	324,000	-15%	275,400	2.1%	293,599	13.0	1%	9%
Wireless Telecommunication Services	115,170	23.0	5,000	105%	5,250	-8%	4,830	39%	1.41	5.25%	92,000	5%	96,600	1.2%	102,923	19.6	-11%	-2%
UTILITIES	1,245	20.9	59.5	107%	63.7	-7%	59	79%	-0.81	5.40%	1,096	5%	1,151	2.8%	1,209	19.0	-3%	6%
Electric Utilities	808,984	20.2	40,100	110%	44,110	-7%	41,022	80%	1.15	5.50%	745,860	7%	798,070	2.8%	839,825	19.0	4%	13%
Gas Utilities	20,416	20.4	1,000	100%	1,000	-7%	930	43%	-1.16	5.00%	18,600	0%	18,600	2.4%	19,540	19.5	-4%	4%
Independent Power and Renewable Electrici	67,871	48.5	1,400	110%	1,540	-15%	1,309	80%	-4.16	8.00%	16,363	0%	16,363	1.2%	17,890	11.6	-74%	-65%
Multi-Utilities	321,683	20.1	16,000	100%	16,000	-7%	14,880	79%	-1.06	5.25%	283,429	0%	283,429	3.2%	296,224	18.5	-8%	1%
Water Utilities	25,931	25.9	1,000	100%	1,000	-5%	950	51%	-0.97	4.50%	21,111	0%	21,111	2.3%	22,103	22.1	-15%	-6%

Source: IBES, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/16/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.

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S&P 500 EPS historical constituents represents the earnings per share (EPS) of S&P 500 index constituents at the time, while S&P 500 EPS current constituents represents the earnings per share of index constituents as of the date the data was compiled 3/31/2024.

The estimated 2024 year end upside is on absolute valuation basis of each sector, not on relative sector valuation basis.



Value added growth premium in fair value est.

S&P 500 Intrinsic Valuation Model

S&P 500 Capitalized EPS Valuation		S&P 500 Dividend Discount Model		S&P 500 Long-term EPS & DPS Growth		S&P 500 Cost of Equity & Fair Book Multiple	
DWS 2024E S&P 500 EPS	\$245.00	DWS 2024E S&P 500 DPS	\$76.00	DWS 2024E S&P 500 aggregate ROE	22.3%	Fair long-term nominal return on S&P 500 index	7.90%
		2024E dividend payout ratio	31%	2023E end S&P 500 book value per share	\$1,100	Components of estimated fair S&P 500 return:	
DWS "normal 2024E" S&P 500 EPS	\$250.00	DWS "normal 2024E" S&P 500 DPS	\$80.00	DWS "normal 2024E" S&P 500 aggregate ROE	21.4%	+ Long-term real risk free interest rate	1.65%
"Normal 2024E" EPS / 2024 EPS	102%	Normal dividend payout ratio	34%			+ Long-term fair S&P 500 equity risk premium*	3.75%
				S&P EPS retained for operating reinvestment	33%	= Long-term real S&P 500 cost of equity	5.40%
Accounting quality adjustment to pro forma EPS	-\$15.00	EPS directed to net share repurchases	\$78.00	Estimated ROE on reinvested S&P EPS	9.50%	+ Long-term inflation forecast	2.50%
		Normal share repurchase payout ratio	33%	Economic margin (EM) or ROE-CoE	1.60%	= S&P 500 nominal cost of equity	7.90%
Normal 2024E S&P 500 EPS fair to capitalize	\$235	Total payout of S&P 500 EPS	\$158.00	Sources of long-term earnings growth:		* S&P 500 ERP history 300-400bps, w/ real CoE @ 5% -	6.5%
Key principle: steady-state value = normal EPS / real CoE		Total payout ratio of normal and quality adj. EPS	67%	+ Long-term inflation forecast	2.50%		
				+ Fair return on operating reinvestment	1.77%	Fair S&P 500 Market Value and Book Value Multiple	
S&P 500 EPS Capitalization Valuation		S&P 500 DPS Discount Model		+ Value added earnigs growth on op. reinvestment	0.52%	2023E end S&P 500 book value per share	\$1,100
Normal EPS / (real CoE - (EM/payout) - EM):		Normal DPS / (nominal CoE - DPS growth):		= Long-term earnings growth	4.79%	Fair PB = Fair PE * normal aggregate ROE	4.62
S&P 500 intrinsic value at 2024 start	5086	S&P 500 intrinsic value at 2024 start	5086	+ Growth from net share repurchases	1.53%	Fair PE =(inc ROE-g)/(inc real ROE*(real CoE-real g))	20.76
S&P 500 intrinsic value at 2024 end	5408	S&P 500 intrinsic value at 2024 end	5408	= Long-term S&P 500 EPS/DPS growth	6.33%	Implied S&P 500 fair value of book at 2024 start	5086
Implied fair fwd PE in early 2024 on 2024E \$245 EPS	20.8	Implied fair forward yield on 2024E DPS of \$76.0	1.49%	+ Fair normal dividend yield	1.57%	Steady-state PB = normal agg. ROE / real CoE	3.96
Implied fair trailing PE at 2024 end on 2024E \$245 EPS	22.1	Implied fair trailing yield on 2024E DPS of \$76.0	1.41%	= Total long-term return at constant PE	7.90%	Confirmed by fair steady-state PE = 1 / real CoE	18.5

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DPS discount model using true DPS (all payout)

S&P 500 EPS discount model 5 steps to value:

Normal EPS / (real CoE - value added EPS growth)

1) Estimate normalized S&P 500 EPS

- 2) Adjust normalized EPS for pro forma accounting quality
- 3) Estimate a fair long-term real return on S&P 500 ownership (CoE)
- 4) Capitalize normalized and accounting quality adj. EPS at real CoE
- 5) Consider long-term potential for value added growth opportunities

		2024E No	rmal S&P 50	0 EPS	
	\$240	\$245	\$250	\$255	\$260
5.00%	5746	5967	6196	6432	6675
5.25%	5298	5486	5679	5876	6079
5.40%	5062	5233	5408	5587	5770
5.50%	4916	5077	5242	5410	5581
5.75%	4586	4726	4868	5013	5160

Normal 2024E economic profit per share

DWS September 2025 equity index targets

Index	3M relative View	Current Level	Previous Target CIO Day July		Chg in Target	Expected Total Return Sep 25			- thereof		Assumptions			
		02/09/2024								Dividend Yield	EPS NTM* (e)	EPS NTM DWS vs. Cons.	Target LTM P/E in Sep 25	Target PE discount to US
S&P 500		5,648	5,600	5,800	4%	4.1%	USD	10.7%	-8%	1.4%	268	-1.0%	21.6x	
Stoxx 600		524	530	540	2%	6.5%	EUR	4.9%	-2%	3.4%	37.9	-3.7%	14.2x	-34%
EuroStoxx 50		4,958	5,100	5,100	0%	6.3%	EUR	4.1%	-1%	3.4%	374	-3.7%	13.7x	-37%
DAX40		18,886	19,600	20,000	2%	5.9%	EUR	7.8%	-5%	3.2%	1505	0.0%	12.8x	-40%
SMI		12,394	11,900	12,350	4%	2.6%	CHF	9.7%	-9%	3.0%	721	-0.3%	17.1x	-20%
FTSE 100		8,369	8,200	8,350	2%	3.5%	GBP	2.4%	-3%	3.8%		-3.3%	12.0x	-44%
MSCI EM		1,096	1,100	1,140	4%	6.9%	USD	13.0%	-8%	2.9%	86.7	-7.5%	13.2x	-39%
MSCI AC Asia xJ		701	710	740	4%	8.1%	USD	12.7%	-7%	2.6%	52.0	-8.5%	14.2x	-34%
MSCI Japan		1,677	1,760	1,760	0%	7.3%	YEN	8.4%	-3%	2.3%	114.2	-1.1%	15.4x	-29%
MSCI Australia		1,628	1,500	1,550	3%	-1.1%	AUD	-0.9%	-5%	3.7%	90.0	-0.4%	17.0x	-21%

Source: DWS Investment Management GmbH. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. No representation or warranty is made by DWS as to the reasonableness or completeness of the forward-looking statements or to any other financial information contained herein. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.

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S&P 500 industry monitor (1 of 2)

Sector	Industry	PE on 2023 EPS	PE on 2024 Consensus EPS	2024 Consensus EPS Growth		2024 EPS 3m Revision	3m Total Return Momentum	2024 End Upside (Intrinsic Valuation)	Combined Signal
Consumer Discretionary		28.0	24.9	21.1%	12.7%	-0.4%	2.8%	-7.2%	0
	Automobile Components	10.2	8.6	11.6%	19.6%	2.0%	-1.6%	35.3%	0
	Automobiles	28.2	26.3	-13.6%	7.5%	-2.8%	-12.0%	-20.9%	-1
	Household Durables	14.2	13.1	8.8%	8.4%	2.4%	14.1%	-4.0%	1
	Leisure Products	18.7	16.2	10.9%	15.3%	5.4%	19.2%	-14.4%	1
	Textiles Apparel & Luxury Goods	22.5	22.4	5.8%	0.7%	-8.2%	9.2%	8.3%	0
	Hotels Restaurants & Leisure	25.7	22.5	28.1%	14.4%	-1.2%	11.9%	-1.2%	1
	Distributors	16.4	15.1	-4.6%	9.1%	-8.6%	-2.3%	14.9%	-1
	Broadline Retail	38.4	31.4	110.2%	22.0%	4.2%	0.2%	-0.6%	1
	Specialty Retail	25.8	24.1	-0.6%	6.8%	-2.1%	9.5%	-18.1%	0
Consumer Staples		22.5	21.2	7.6%	6.3%	-0.6%	5.6%	-3.7%	0
	Consumer Staples Distribution & Retail	29.5	27.7	5.9%	6.5%	-2.3%	6.2%	-9.1%	0
	Food Products	16.1	15.6	-4.2%	3.6%	-1.6%	3.4%	5.8%	0
	Beverages	22.4	20.9	8.8%	6.9%	0.1%	6.2%	3.2%	0
	Tobacco	14.6	13.6	4.7%	7.1%	0.8%	9.3%	-11.9%	0
	Household Products	25.5	24.0	13.2%	6.5%	0.7%	3.3%	-13.5%	0
	Personal Care Products	22.2	19.8	454.9%	12.3%	-3.3%	8.1%	3.8%	0
Energy		14.5	13.4	-22.6%	8.2%	-13.8%	-2.3%	-9.5%	-1
	Energy Equipment & Services	12.4	10.9	21.3%	14.1%	-1.9%	-10.1%	21.6%	0
	Oil Gas & Consumable Fuels	14.7	13.6	-25.2%	7.6%	-14.8%	-1.6%	-17.0%	-1
Financials		17.5	16.3	14.7%	7.7%	3.0%	7.4%	-13.3%	0
	Banks	12.3	11.9	1.5%	3.0%	6.0%	2.0%	-7.3%	0
	Financial Services	24.6	22.9	16.7%	7.7%	2.2%	7.5%	-13.6%	1
	Consumer Finance	14.5	13.7	18.0%	5.9%	5.2%	8.3%	-20.4%	1
	Capital Markets	21.3	18.8	20.7%	13.3%	0.2%	11.8%	-29.5%	1
	Insurance	15.8	14.2	38.6%	11.3%	0.6%	9.7%	4.4%	1
Health Care		22.2	18.1	0.6%	22.2%	-3.1%	1.9%	4.2%	-1
	Health Care Providers & Services	15.7	14.1	4.8%	11.6%	-0.2%	-1.2%	12.8%	0
	Health Care Equipment & Supplies	26.5	24.1	18.8%	9.7%	0.6%	5.2%	-0.3%	0
	Life Sciences Tools & Services	29.8	26.9	-5.0%	10.8%	-0.7%	6.4%	-15.6%	0
	Biotechnology	23.6	17.6	-19.0%	34.3%	-13.6%	0.9%	-2.7%	-1
	Pharmaceuticals	23.2	17.0	1.9%	36.4%	-2.4%	1.1%	6.3%	-1
		26.1	22.1	5.3%	17.7%	-3.9%	8.8%	-14.3%	0
	Aerospace & Defense	37.4	25.2	6.4%	48.4%	-16.6%	14.3%	-20.3%	0
	Building Products	25.7	23.6	6.4%	8.9%	-0.8%	16.4%	-23.8%	0
	Trading Companies & Distributors	25.4	23.5	8.6%	8.3%	-1.0%	12.7%	-19.1%	0
	Electrical Equipment	30.7	26.1	24.2%	17.7%	-1.1%	2.5%	0.2%	
	Construction & Engineering	35.4	30.1	26.8%	17.7%	2.4%	2.5%	-33.5%	0

Combined signal rules: Green – at least 2 of the following 3 must be green: EPS growth, EPS revision, price momentum Red – at least 2 of the following 3 must be red: EPS growth, EPS revision, price momentum

Source: Factset, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/15/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.



S&P 500 industry monitor (2 of 2)

Sector	Industry	PE on 2023 EPS	PE on 2024 Consensus EPS	2024 Consensus EPS Growth	2025 Consensus EPS Growth	2024 EPS 3m Revision	3m Total Return Momentum	2024 End Upside (Intrinsic Valuation)	Combined Signal
	Industrial Conglomerates	20.4	18.6	-3.1%	9.5%	-0.4%	8.1%	-5.8%	0
	Machinery	19.9	19.1	0.6%	4.3%	0.1%	6.6%	-4.1%	0
	Commercial Services & Supplies	36.6	33.1	33.5%	10.4%	0.2%	3.6%	-19.4%	0
	Professional Services	29.3	26.6	13.9%	9.8%	0.3%	11.1%	-18.6%	0
	Air Freight & Logistics	17.2	14.9	-11.2%	16.0%	-5.6%	-7.8%	-1.3%	-1
	Passenger Airlines	9.7	8.0	-5.2%	21.0%	-8.7%	18.9%	3.5%	-1
	Ground Transportation	29.8	23.7	9.7%	25.9%	0.7%	8.4%	-27.5%	0
Information Technology		33.8	27.9	26.1%	21.2%	0.4%	2.7%	-14.0%	(
	IT Services	25.3	23.7	8.4%	6.8%	1.0%	16.0%	2.1%	1
	Software	34.9	30.7	19.4%	13.6%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.5%	C
	Communications Equipment	20.7	19.9	-5.5%	4.1%	0.8%	14.7%	-3.6%	1
	Technology Hardware Storage & Peripherals	31.9	28.0	16.5%	14.0%	1.6%	1.6%	-20.6%	C
	Electronic Equipment Instruments & Components	24.6	21.8	3.5%	13.0%	1.0%	2.1%	-17.4%	C
	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment	38.3	27.4	59.9%	39.7%	-0.2%	4.5%	-23.7%	C
Materials		24.5	20.7	-9.8%	18.3%	-4.2%	5.6%	-23.9%	-1
	Chemicals	25.0	21.5	-9.3%	16.2%	-4.0%	7.3%	-14.6%	-1
	Construction Materials	32.4	26.7	6.9%	21.3%	-15.6%	-0.6%	-46.1%	-1
	Metals & Mining	19.7	16.1	-17.0%	22.5%	-2.0%	2.3%	-20.0%	-1
	Containers & Packaging	27.7	22.8	-1.2%	21.8%	-3.5%	4.4%	-55.1%	-1
Real Estate		40.8	38.5	10.8%	5.9%	2.3%	9.1%	-9.9%	(
	Industrial REITs	38.6	36.7	-4.3%	5.2%	29.0%	-0.7%	-5.1%	-1
	Hotel & Resort REITs	17.9	18.2	-4.8%	-1.3%	-9.9%	-3.9%	18.4%	-1
	Office REITs	40.6	46.2	-17.8%	-12.1%	-2.3%	27.6%	-33.1%	-1
	Health Care REITs	90.5	74.5	93.9%	21.5%	-5.5%	15.3%	7.9%	1
	Residential REITs	42.0	46.3	-6.9%	-9.3%	4.0%	5.0%	-6.4%	(
	Retail REITs	34.9	33.2	-3.5%	5.1%	1.2%	11.8%	4.3%	1
	Specialized REITs	38.4	36.4	24.2%	5.8%	-1.2%	9.6%	-0.6%	
	Real Estate Management & Development	40.2	30.3	3.2%	32.4%	7.4%	13.9%	-41.1%	_
	Neur Estate Management & Development								
Communication Services	Discoviliad Telescoperation Complete	21.5	18.4	31.9%	16.7%	-2.3%	4.5%	7.1%	
	Diversified Telecommunication Services	9.7	9.4	-8.1%	2.9%	-0.7%	9.2%	-5.4%	C
	Wireless Telecommunication Services	23.4	20.0	43.9%	17.1%	3.0%	18.6%	-9.5%	1
	Media	10.8	10.3	10.0%	4.7%	1.2%	4.3%	1.0%	C
	Entertainment	59.1	25.1	4.4%	135.5%	-46.5%	3.9%	-45.6%	0
	Interactive Media & Services	23.8	20.9	59.5%	13.8%	2.7%	3.6%	19.3%	1
Utilities		20.1	18.4	18.7%	9.1%	0.0%	15.8%	-0.9%	1
	Multi-Utilities	19.9	18.1	4.7%	9.9%	-0.5%	13.0%	-6.1%	0
	Water Utilities	26.8	24.8	8.5%	8.2%	0.4%	-0.4%	-13.9%	C
	Gas Utilities	20.6	19.6	12.2%	5.5%	0.5%	14.6%	-3.0%	C
	Electric Utilities	20.1	18.7	24.7%	7.5%	0.4%	15.9%	5.7%	1
	Independent Power and Renewable Electricity Producers	18.7	14.6	34.3%	28.0%	-3.0%	47.6%	-72.3%	1
S&P 500	S&P 500	24.6	21.4	12.1%	15.0%	-1.4%	4.4%	-7.0%	

Combined signal rules: Green – at least 2 of the following 3 must be green: EPS growth, EPS revision, price momentum

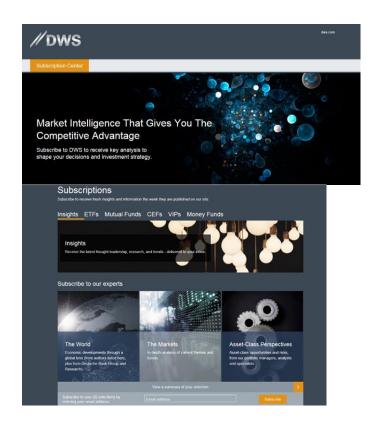
Red – at least 2 of the following 3 must be red: EPS growth, EPS revision, price momentum

Source: Factset, DWS Investment GmbH as of 10/15/2024. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future returns. Forecasts are based on assumptions, estimates, views and hypothetical models or analyses, which might prove inaccurate or incorrect.



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